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**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA** ) CR. NO. 1:CR-00-023  
v. ) (Judge Caldwell)  
 ) (Electronically filed)  
 )  
**HOWARD A. BURKE** )

**GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSE TO MOTION FOR RELIEF PURSUANT TO TITLE 18,**  
**UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 3582(c)**

AND NOW comes the United States of America, by its undersigned counsel and submits the following Response to the Defendant's Motion for Relief pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3582(c), setting forth the following material factors in support thereof:

1. The defendant was previously convicted and sentenced for offenses involving the distribution of cocaine base, also known as crack cocaine.
2. The defendant was originally sentenced to a term of 135 months' imprisonment, a sentence which represented the low end of the guidelines imprisonment range which the Court found to be applicable in this case, 135-168 months' imprisonment. That guidelines imprisonment range was based upon the Court's finding that the defendant's offense level was 33 and the defendant's criminal history category was I.
3. Following imposition of this sentence, in December 2007, the United States Sentencing Commission enacted an amendment to the sentencing guidelines, Amendment

706, which reduced the guidelines offense level for drug distribution and conspiracy offenses involving cocaine base by two offense levels and further provided that this amendment applied retroactively to defendants who were sentenced before the effective date of this amended guideline.

4. The defendant has now moved pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3582(c), for relief in accordance with this amended guidelines provision.

5. Upon review of the defendant's motion and the underlying facts of this case, the United States agrees that the defendant is entitled to request some relief pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3582(c) since:

A. The defendant was convicted and sentenced for drug trafficking involving cocaine base;

B. The defendant's guidelines imprisonment range and sentence were determined based upon the quantity of drugs involved in this offense; and

C. The defendant is not a Career Offender, and the sentence imposed in this case is not based solely upon a statutory mandatory minimum.

6. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3582(c) and Guidelines Amendment 706:

A. The revised offense level for this defendant appears to be 31,

B. The defendant's criminal history category remains I.

C. The revised guidelines imprisonment range is 108-135 months' imprisonment. However, a mandatory minimum of 120 applies in this case, so the guideline

range is 120-135 months. A sentence at the low end of the range of 120 would be comparable to the original sentence which was at the low end of the range.

7. As an aid to the Court, the United States requests that the United States Probation Office prepare a brief addendum to the pre-sentence report, confirming the re-calculated guidelines imprisonment range in this case and describing any public safety factors in this case, as well as the defendant's institutional history. The United States submits that with this addendum to the pre-sentence report, the Court can decide the defendant's motion without the necessity of a hearing or the defendant's presence in Court.

8. If, upon favorable consideration of the public safety factors and the defendant's institutional history set forth in the addendum to the pre-sentence report, this Court concludes that a sentencing reduction is appropriate pursuant to the standards of U.S.S.G. § 1B1.10, the United States requests that this Court re-sentence the defendant to a sentence that is commensurate with the sentence originally imposed on the defendant for the guidelines range previously applicable in this case.

9. The defendant has a projected release date of April 2, 2010. If this revised sentence results in the imposition of a term of imprisonment that is satisfied by time-served, the United States requests that this Court direct that the defendant be released ten (10) days from the date of the entry of this re-sentencing order, in order to allow the Bureau

of Prisons to complete release planning, conduct the violent sexual offender assessment mandated by law, and obtain any DNA samples required by law.

Respectfully submitted,

MARTIN C. CARLSON  
ACTING UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

/s/ WILLIAM A. BEHE

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Dated: April 22, 2008

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned hereby certifies that she is an employee in the Office of the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Pennsylvania and is a person of such age and discretion to be competent to serve papers.

That this 22nd day of April 2008, she served a copy of the attached

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by placing said copy in a postpaid envelope addressed to the person hereinafter named, at the place and address stated below, which is the last known address, and by depositing said envelope and contents in the United States Mail at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania and/or by electronic means by sending a copy to the e-mail addresses stated below:

ADDRESSEE(S):  
Heidi R. Freese, Esquire  
E-mail: [heidi\\_freese@fd.org](mailto:heidi_freese@fd.org)

/s/ CYNTHIA A. ZIMMERMAN

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CYNTHIA A. ZIMMERMAN  
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